THE WESTERN FRONT

Volume 183, Issue 8 westernfrontonline.com Wednesday, May 23, 2018

Man arrested in Wilson Library on suspicion of stalking, voyeurism

Man trespassed from Western's campus after reports of photographing female students



Photo by Julia Berkman

Julia Berkman Zoe Buchli THE WESTERN FRONT

A 57-year-old Bellingham man, who police said committed acts of voyeurism in Wilson Library and stalked a Western student, made his preliminary appearance in Whatcom County Superior Court on Friday, May 18.

Whatcom County Superior Court Commissioner Leon Henley set bail for Charles Gregory Vergin at \$5,000.

He was released on bail from the Whatcom County Jail at approximately 7:45 p.m. on Friday, May 18, according to the Whatcom County Jail releases website. Vergin's arraignment is scheduled for Friday, May 25, at 9 a.m., at the Whatcom County Courthouse.

Vergin was arrested on the evening of Thursday, May 17 at Wilson Library after a student who observed him taking photos called University Police, Deputy Prosecutor Jonathan Richardson said.

Richardson told the court the student had seen a man taking photos up the skirt of a female student from underneath a desk on Tuesday, May 15.

The reporting student was able to identify the suspect and

see ARREST page 4

SPORTS -

How will the Mariners fare after Canó's suspension? // pg. 11

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Bellingham bikers took over Bay Street // pg. 6-7

OPINION

University responds to editorial by journalism faculty on public records requests // pg. 9

A year after sit-in, annual stipends have increased for RAs

Stella Harvey THE WESTERN FRONT

It's been a year since a resident advisor movement brought Western's attention to the RA position, but the work has continued behind the scenes.

According to Leonard Jones, director of University Residences, RA stipends increased from \$731 annually to \$1,440 this year in response to last year's movement and RAs now have more flexibility in their meal plans. RAs are also now paid up to 120 hours for training, and training days have been decreased from 12 hours to 8 hours.

In April 2017, RAs from across campus held an open forum where university administrators were confronted with concerns about pay, residence safety and inclusivity, according to previous reporting by The Western Front.

On May 22, 2017, RAs held a sit-in at Jones' office to show they weren't going to stop until all their needs were met.

Newly-elected Associated Students VP for Student Life Anne Lee was an RA for the SHA-DO community, which includes Ridgeway Sigma, Highland, Alpha, Delta and Omega, at the time of the protests and helped organize the open

forum

She said the movement grew out of a distrust of Western's administration after several incidents where an RA in Highland Hall was targeted.

Lee said after several meetings with administrators to talk about how to make the dorms safer, she and the other RAs didn't feel they were being listened to.

A year after both the open forum and sit-in, Lee said she is encouraged by the changes that have been made, including the increased stipend.

Read the full story at westernfrontonline.

Students voice opinions about marches addressing gun rights



Junior Sarah-Jane Bentley-Spring participated in the March for Our Lives in New York City. // Courtesy of Sarah-Jane Bentley-Spring.

Read the full story at westernfrontonline.com

Students react to Eric Bostrom becoming Uber driver

Zoe Deal

THE WESTERN FRONT

Students and Bellingham residents have taken to social media to issue public service announcements after it became known that notorious preacher and former City Council candidate Eric Bostrom became a driver for Uber.

The posts brought at-

tention to Bostrom's anti-LGBTQ+ and "Repent or Burn in Hell" signs and reminded Uber users to check their driver's profile when requesting a ride. One repost by Bellingham resident Valentine Perez, 28, has nearly 700 shares.

Junior Maddie Rackers thinks the PSA will allow more of the community to be prepared. "A lot of people just won't feel safe being in the car with him," Rackers said.

Evelyn Hobbs, coordinator of the Associated Students Queer Resource Center, agreed.

"To have somebody who is clearly hateful and actively going into places to disrupt people's lives be in such a public position is dangerous," she said.

Hobbs said she recognizes that Bostrom has no known history of violence, but said the danger is that riders are at the driver's mercy.

"[A driver has] control over what happens to you until you get to whatever destination you're going to," Hobbs said.

Though some on Facebook have vowed to avoid Bostrom and Uber at all costs by using Lyft, others commented their intentions to seek out Bostrom as an Uber driver.

Bostrom said he won't take the bait. When he opens the Uber app, he said he keeps his personal life to himself. Uber's policy doesn't allow either the driver or rider to pry into the other's personal beliefs, Bostrom said.

"If somebody wanted to [engage], I'd say, 'Well, this is not the time or place. The only thing that we're doing is a ride from point A to point B," Bostrom said.

As of May 22 at 4:15 p.m., Bostrom had facilitated 353 trips.

see UBER, page 3



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New project provides resources for homeless youth

WWW. FCCB. NET

Weasley said.

laundry," Rev. Weasley said.

"But also they're building re-

lationships with supportive

folks who are going to help

them throughout however

long their process is.

Chelsea Smiley THE WESTERN FRONT

The First Congregational Church of Bellingham and Northwest Youth Services are collaborating on a new project to provide day-today services for youth experiencing homelessness.

The Ground Floor Projchurch's ground floor into

club that helps build relationships between Western students and people experiencing homelessness by

homelessness] at such a young age, it's much more encouraging to be around people of the same age,

Church has a long relationship with Northwest Youth Services, Rev. Weasley said.

He said a lot of people from the church have worked on the staff, been on the board or have helped at Northwest Youth Services.

"Northwest Youth Services does awesome work with young people experiencing homelessness, but it happens in a pretty tiny space right now," Rev. Weasley said. "We have all this space, and you have great work that could use more space, so let's team up for this proj-

Northwest Youth Services have been running a drop-in center on North State Street for the last four years every weekday, Jenn Daly, director of development and community relations at Northwest Youth Services, said.

Currently, Northwest Youth Services is in a 200-square-foot space with one bathroom that includes a shower and one nap room, Daly said.

"We do have that experience and we do see the need, so it's not something we're creating out of thin air," Daly said. "We're expanding an existing program to meet the demand of our community better."

Daly added that they have offered them a 10-year free

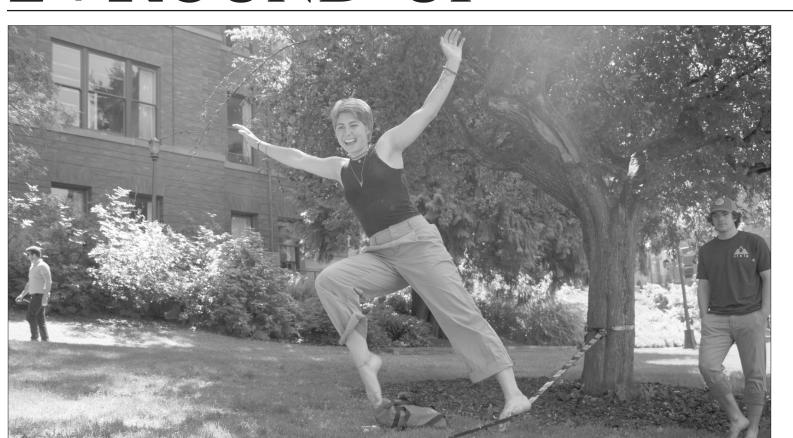
"We're partnering with them for what we intend to be at least 10 years, hopefully more," she said.

For the past few years, the two groups have been working together to dream up and plan out what this project would look like, getting the congregation on board and preparing to raise money, Rev. Weasley said.

Northwest Youth Services will be providing all the staff and all the marketing expenses through federal grants, local donors and the city, he said.

The church will be doing the renovating with funding that will come from fundraising, foundations and the community, he said. Daly said there isn't one thing that makes a youth experience homelessness, and every youth has their own unique story and services they need to find stability.

"I think it's important for people to know that the need exists," she said. "In order to really provide the services that the youth deserves, we need a dedicated space."



Freshman Hannah Isham falling off a slackline in front of Old Main on Tuesday, May 22. Isham picked up slacklining two months ago. // Photo by Kevin Lake

AS Board votes to generate **\$294,000** more per quarter for health-related services

an additional \$294,000

in revenue for Western's

services, according to the

voting to allocate funds

to continue the Student

Enhancement Fund due

to technical issues with

the proposal, though they

voiced their full support

The Student Enhance-

ment Fund sets aside

\$35,000 annually, which

students in need of assis-

tance with expenses can

VP for Academic Affairs

Hunter Eider read a reso-

lution to address incidents

of antisemitism on cam-

WWU resolve to hold uni-

nity accountable for creat-

ing a welcoming space for

students, staff and faculty

who identify as Jewish,"

Eider read from the state-

the budget recommenda-

tion are available on the

Other components of

"We as the AS Board of

The board postponed

student

health-related

proposal.

Max Brunt THE WESTERN FRONT

The Associated Students Board of Directors reviewed the 2019 Budget Recommendations and other fee changes on Friday, May 18.

The budget has been updated to reflect the increase in student salaries resulting from the 4.2 percent increase in minimum

The budget committee recommended that Western eliminate its New York Times paper subscription, saying students didn't frequently utilize it. It currently represents \$8,765 of the annual budget, according to the recommen-

Subscribing to a different newspaper or an versity officials, ourselves, online-only approach are and the campus commubeing considered.

The board gave unanimous support to a proposal for an increased Health Services Fee separate from the budget recommenda-

The fee will increase from \$106 to \$113 per quarter. This will generate AS Board website.

City Council discusses reforming transportation

Stella Harvey THE WESTERN FRONT

The City Council is aiming to make Bellingham a more bicycle- and pedestrian-friendly city in this year's Transportation Improvement Program.

According to the City Council Agenda Bill, the six-year TIP program is adopted every year to plan public funding to improve Bellingham's transporta-

The plan aims to improve all forms of transportation including walking, driving, biking and taking public transit.

Transportation Planner Chris Comeau said there are 17 improvement projects included in the 2019-24 program.

According to the TIP draft, among the improvements will be installing a buffer for protecting bicycle lanes on Chestnut Street from Railroad Avenue to Ellis Street. This will entail removing one vehicle

According to the TIP draft, another project will be improving Bill McDonald/34th Street pedestrian and bicycle crossing areas, including adding flashing crosswalks.

The council held a public hearing on the program plans on Monday, May 21 where Bellingham residents voiced their concerns for different roads

around town.

Donna Meehan, a resident at Northern Meadows Estates, an over-55 gated community, requested the council include installing a traffic light on the corner of Telegraph Road and James Street to project number

She said there has been a high number of "almost accidents" that have occured in the area due to the traffic that makes it difficult to turn out of

Meehan said she is also concerned about the safety of those who have to wait at the bus stop on the busy street because there is low visibility at night and no reflective signs.

Debbie Tornquist, a resi-

"I am very concerned, not only for myself but for all the residents," Tornquist said. "It is an accident waiting to happen, and a fatality is in the works.

quires cities to adopt their transportation improvement program before July 1.

The City Council will hold a work session to consider adopting the program draft on June

15 in the TIP.

the parking lot.

dent of James Street Estates, a housing community across the street from Northern Meadows, echoed Meehan's worries.

According to the City Council Agenda Bill, state law re-

ect will transform the a safe, confidential and caring space for youth in need of basic services, according to the Ground Floor Project website. "We want to meet people

where they're at," the Rev. David Weasley, pastor for youth, young adults and mission, said. "The ground floor of helping someone is often giving basic needs. When building a building, one starts with the ground floor and builds from there. This is really basic services. but basic services that are designed to help a young person step up with the next building of their life."

For the church, it's at the core of their faith to be doing the work of love and justice in the community. In that sense, it's the ground

Continud from page 1

4.74 out of 5.

He had received a five-star rating from 88 percent of

rated trips, and his cumulative Uber star rating was

Bostrom said he doesn't think people in the commu-

"In all my preaching, I've never assaulted anybody,

but I've been assaulted many times," Bostrom said. "I'm

the one who should worry about my safety. I have peo-

ple that are worried about my safety just because I'm

Whatcom Community College student Jayna Ed-

monds said she wouldn't be afraid to ride with Bostrom,

nity should be afraid or concerned about sitting in his

backseat. They can always cancel their request. If any-

thing, he said, he should be the worried party.

though he has called her a "bigoted troll."

floor of who they are as a community to be providing this space and services, Rev. "A young person comes in engaging in community serand certainly they're [able] vice. to take a shower or do some "If you're [experiencing

Svendsen said. The First Congregational

Junior Hannah Svendsen is president of Western Community Outreach,

The Ground Floor Project will take over The First

Congregational Church's bottom floor to provide a

safe space for homeless youth. // Photo by Kevin Lake

"I don't think that he's dangerous. It might be a little awkward or uncomfortable, but at the end of the day he's just a sad, old man who's trying to make a living," Edmonds said in an email.

Some community members are going a step further to protect themselves and others. One person posted directly on the Uber Facebook page requesting Bostrom's removal. Hobbs said she plans to contact

Though Bostrom said he has experienced his fair share of online backlash in the past, he said he will consider suing if the community continues attacking his choice of work.

"You don't get to affect people's livelihood just because you don't like something," Bostrom said

However, Bostrom said he is still open to conversation – outside of his red Prius.



Eric Bostrom poses in front of his red **Toyota Prius.** // Photo by Zoe Deal

Have story ideas? Email us at

Western

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Fighting the addiction

The impact of the opioid epidemic on Bellingham first responders

This story is the final piece of a three-part collaborative report on the opioid epidemic by Melissa McCarthy, Rahwa Hailemariam and Katie Meier. They collectively obtained and analayzed data and interviewed sources.

Katie Meier THE WESTERN FRONT

In a motel room on Samish Way, the body of a man lies still on the ground, heroin coursing through his veins. He is in the middle of an overdose.

His girlfriend had tried desperately to wake him up before reaching out for help, dousing him in cold water and attempting to breath for

First responders flood into the room: police, firefighters, and EMTs all preparing for the worst, but hoping for the

He has just minutes before he will succumb to the effects of the drugs in his system. His heart rate is dangerously low and they cannot get air into him.

He is going to die.

Bill Boyd, a 38-year-old engine medic, grabs a syringe from his bag and leans down toward the patient. Opening up his mouth, Boyd inserts the needle underneath the patient's tongue and injects its contents into the patient.

The drug: naloxone.

Naloxone is an antidote to opioid overdoses. Used in the form of a syringe or nasal spray, it has the ability to stop an overdose in its tracks. The effects are almost immediate, causing it to be a very effective tool in the fight against addiction.

"What are you doing?" a police officer asks.

Boyd explains the actions that he has taken to the police officer. During an opioid overdose, the central nervous and respiratory systems become suppressed, leading the body to shut down if it does not get enough oxygen.

Naloxone directly battles the lack of oxygen by restoring normal respiration for a short period of time, giving time for medical professionals to perform life-saving actions. It is not a cure for an overdose, but can help in the short term.

ARREST continued from page 1

University Police found Vergin on the fourth floor of Wilson Library on Thursday, May 17, according to Richardson.

Vergin was arrested after dropping a small camera while being interviewed by University Police, Richardson said.

According to Richardson, Vergin then admitted to the police that he had taken photos

"I'm out of here, I can't even watch this," the uncomfortable police officer mutters in the background.

It takes about a minute for naloxone to kick in, but once it does the patient starts to breath on his own and evenduced by Adapt Pharma Inc.

Originally created in 1960 and used in a syringe form, Narcan was injected intravenously beneath patients' tongues, in strong veins in their arms and in other common sites where an IV would of administration now is nasally, EMS supervisor Scott Farlow said.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 2018 | THE WESTERN FRONT

Syringes preloaded with Narcan are connected with a mucosal-atomizing device at the tip. The mucosal atomizing device causes the Narcan

"That five minutes can seem like it's really long for people who are not used to looking at someone who's not breathing for five minutes,"

to see the effects.

Farlow said.

Five minutes without oxygen can also have a huge impact on the quality of life a person has when they wake up. The brain needs oxygen and when it does not receive it, cells start to die off, which causes brain damage. Patients can wake up with memory loss, impaired vision and hearing, communication impairment or the loss of coordination.

This practice of using Narcan was implemented in Bellingham about 20 years ago to both keep the first responders safe by avoiding exposing them to untested blood, and to make it more efficient, by avoiding scarred-over veins.

Fairly quick to act, the drug also has a short time span once injected, lasting only about 30-90 minutes. While in the patient's system, it keeps the patient awake and breathing, but once it leaves their system they can end up right back into an overdose.

If a patient took a lethal dose of an opiate, some might have worn off in the timeframe, but if not enough has worn off, the patient could start overdosing again. There is no way to know how severe the overdose is, which is why it is important for first responders to persuade patients to go to the hospital.

Overdose symptoms include a variety of characteristics including sweating, nausea, difficulty breathing and vomiting which can span from a few minutes to a few hours.

DI ME CONC. Soc Sound RX Only NARCAN (natoxone HCI) NASAL SPRAY 4 mg + 3D SECONDS TO A MINUTE FOR EFFECTS TO APPEAR WHEN USED WITH AN I.V. + FOR THE MUCOSAL-ATOMIZING DEVICE METHOD CAN TAKE * NARCAN NASAL SPRAY UP TO 5 MINUTES. DRUG HAS A SHORT TIME SPAN. LASTING 30-90 MINUTES.

Infographic by Sophia Greif

be started, according to Bill

Boyd, fire chief of the Belling-

ham Fire Department from

pull the tongue up and there

are blood vessels. All you do

is you take that needle and

you shove it under the skin

because it's very vascular

there, and the Narcan is rap-

idly absorbed into the blood-

It takes about 30 seconds

stream," Boyd said.

"Take a piece of cloth and

2003-12.

tually starts to wake, even before the medic unit arrives on

This is the reality of opioid

overdoses. Lucky saves and near miss-

es have become the reality for first responders in Whatcom County as opioids are becoming more prevalent.

Narcan: The Basics

Naloxone has become one of the top tools in fighting opioid overdoses.

of various women in the library.

campus, and it is unclear if

this case is related to other

incidents of voyeurism on or

around campus, according to a

also stalked another Western

student both on and off

The student had noticed

Vergin staring at her in the

Richardson said Vergin had

Western Alert advisory email.

He is trespassed from

In Bellingham, first responders use Narcan, which is a brand of naloxone proto one minute for the effects to appear when used with an

Flash forward to 2018 and the most common method

entering her house within his

library, Richardson said. She then saw him staring at her on her way home and avoided

line of sight. After another encounter with Vergin at the library, where he sat across from her, touched her foot with his and appeared to look down her shirt, she told the circulation desk, who called University Police to report him, Richardson said.

Richardson said police asked Vergin to leave the library. The student was later able to positively identify him in a University Police photo lineup, Richardson said. Vergin was issued a harassment nocontact order, but it is unclear

to become a mist, which is a

more effective method of ad-

ministration. The greater the

surface area that it mists, the

greater the body's capacity to

take the medication in faster.

of the essence, methods like

this can make all the differ-

ence. Administered correctly,

it can take up to five minutes

Read the full story at

Westernfrontonline.com

In a scenario where time is

Vergin was booked into Whatcom County Jail just before 10 p.m. on May 17, according to the jail roster.

Vergin has lived in the Bellingham area since 1975 and currently resides with his father and siblings, his father said.

Vergin's family was approached in court and declined to comment.

*This story will be updated as more information becomes

Western's museum specialist and storytelling extraordinaire to retire after 29 years

Samuel Fletcher THE WESTERN FRONT

As Western Gallery's museum specialist of 29 years nears retirement, students and faculty imagine a gallery with only the echoes of the vivid storyteller, unique educator and adored friend.

Paul Brower constructed exhibits and hung 1,500 pieces of art currently displayed campus. He has done lighting for all of the gallery openings and art events, he said. He also leads eight internships a year where he teaches students all the behind-the-scenes work of an art exhibit.

"It's glorified carpentry job," Brower said. "A carpenter with art knowledge.'

He worked with the first indigenous artifacts on loan from Soviet ethnographers. He also displayed the Terracotta Army sculptures, a deal negotiated before the U.S. had diplomatic relationships with China, Brower said.

Brower worked "Crossroads on Continents" in Seattle, a traveling exhibit from the Smithsonian Institution Museum National Natural History, he said. Through 14-hour shifts, he also worked on the new building in Seattle's Museum of Flight.

Raised by an artist and a teacher, Brower spent his childhood in museums, he said. The carpentry work came later.

"I became a carpenter because it was a way to make a good living,' Brower said. "I kind of pretended like it took care

needed, and it did in many ways, but sometimes you realize [hanging drywall] isn't very creative, no matter how much people like your work."

of the creative outlet that I

Starting the pursuit of an ample creative outlet, Brower reached out to his neighbor who was a curator

"I really thought that working with students would be kind of a pain," Brower said. "But instead it has proven to be one of the most enjoyable memories of being here. Every year I have faith knowing that the world is going to be great because these kids who I have watched grow

Interns learn to frame and hang art, assemble exhibits and install entire Greeneisen said. learning comes discussing and figuring it out together, as opposed to traditional classroom

"You don't get that in a

methods.

mindset have helped artists realize their own display.

Greeneisen's favorite part of the internship is the relaxing work and hearing Brower's many stories, something he is well known for, she said.

"He has an ocean of stories," Yugvason said. "I think he is popular as a teacher because he has stories to explain things."

Brower's current projects involve dissembling the latest gallery, "Projection Paintings," and installing the walls for the Bachelor of Fine Arts Show coming next week.

He is also working with Ann Morris, who donated the "Sculpture Woods" on Lummi Island to Western, he said.

His last day at Western is Sept. 4.

The art dynamic on campus will seem strange without him, Yngvasor said. Brower has such rich expertise on campus.

"Paul has all this institutional history that is kind of hard to lose," Yugvason said. "He is very well known on campus and very well-liked.'

Brower said he looks forward to hitting the road on his motorcycle. He loves to travel and camp in his Volkswagen bus.

Brower said he is excited

and started assembling art museums as a volunteer, he said.

Fletcher, frame illustration by Julia Furukawa

Brower joined Western before half of its buildings were built, he said. He started as a preparer of fine arts and has absorbed many roles, becoming the museum specialist.

But his favorite role, he said, is educator.

over several years head out and graduate. I know they are going to go on and do big things and the world is going to be okay because of these kids."

Paul Brower said, "We are not here forever, whether that be on earth or

in our job, so I'm very comfortable that my time is over." // Photo by Samuel

Senior Anna Greeneisen, an anthropology major and art history minor, has interned with Brower all year, she said. It's her favorite class.

happening." Brower also assists the artists themselves, Western Gallery Director Hafthor Yugvason said. His patience, experience and

lecture class," Greeneisen

said. "You are being talked

at, opposed to having a

conversation and really

being able to interact

with all the stuff that is

about his future. "I read these daily readings from this Buddhist monk. One of the things he talks about a lot in his daily readings is impermanence," Brower said. "Kind of like, we are not here forever, whether that be on the earth or in our job, so I'm

very comfortable that my

time is over."





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KNOCK KNOCK "WHO'S THERE?"

A BASH FOR BELLINGHAM BIKERS

FEATURES



Smart Trips hosted its first annual Bike Party on Bay Street, combining festivities, fun and sustainability



By Isabel Lay THE WESTERN FRONT

Bikes and beer and races, oh my!

The first annual Bike Party on Bay Street was put on by Whatcom Coun-Day. // Photo by ty Smart Trips on Friday, May 18 and followed its other event, Bike to Work and School Day.

Organizers kicked off the afternoon with bike polo and free bike registration.

Michelle Grandy, outreach coordinator for Smart Trips, said she was excited to watch other bike enthusiasts enjoy the day.

"I'm most looking forward to seeing people arrive on their bikes," Grandy said. "That's such a fun part of Bike to Work and School Day. You really see the mass of riders."

The party was developed after years of putting on another event, involving "Celebration Stations," pop-up stands where bike riders could stop in the morning. The stands, staffed by local businesses, were set up around Bellingham during the morning of Bike to Work and School Day and sold snacks like bananas or muffins, according to Grandy.

However, Grandy said she received feedback over the years that people didn't have time to stop at the stations in the morning, or worked later in the day, so the Bike Party was born as a way to still celebrate a sustainable way of commuting.

Local restaurants and cafes, including The Mount Bakery, The Mile Pie Club, Feast Food Truck and The Black Drop, were among the vendors selling food. Additionally, a beer garden was constructed outside the Pickford Film Center featuring brews from Boundary Bay Brewery.

Later in the evening, a tri-

A bike polo participant shows his passion for Bike

cycle race took over the street with family relay teams drawing crowds of toddlers and parents ingham Police Department in bright orange vests registered bikes for free.

One of the volunteers, officer Keith Jackson, said the event was the perfect way to get lots of bikes registered.

"We're looking to curb bike theft in Bellingham and one of the things we identified as being one of the biggest problems is people not knowing the serial numbers of their bikes," Johnson said. "This system that we're using allows us to record the serial number and also get some additional information, [take] pictures of the bike, pictures of the owner that'll help us recover bikes and get them

> back to their owners if they're stolen." Included in the festivi

ties was bike polo, an international sport where participants on bikes rode around a partitioned-off area, passing balls around with sticks.

Dan Vee, a volunteer helping to facilitate games, said he was excited to share a sport he loves with Bellingham residents.

"We're really excited to get to partner with Smart Trips to help put on some bike polo here," Vee said. "We're excited to do a little outreach so we can show the city of Bellingham that bike polo is a boon for your community."

In Grandy's opinion, the Bike Party was well-attended by Bellingham bikers and she said she hopes to make it an annual event.



as well as attendees.

Bryan Beatty, a Bike Party attendee and avid Bike to Work and School Day participant, said he was happy to take part in the celebration.

"It's like my favorite holiday, better than Christmas, better than Hanukkah, it's the best," Beatty said. "It's nice to have a gathering place to be able to celebrate."

Walking into the event, volunteers from the Bell-





Western's Associated Students' Recycling Center makes sustainability a hands-on task

By Ali Raetz THE WESTERN FRONT

Knee-deep in a metal dumpster full of paper products, Lucy Kodish, an Associated Students Recycle Center employee, sorts through the blue recycling barrels by hand.

One of 16 laborers at the center, Kodish said she must collect every paper product and sort them into the correct bin.

This sorting is a routine task, that is, until a laborer encounters a nonrecyclable item, like a partially-full coffee cup.

A leftover latte can cause contamination in the entire recycling barrel, according to the center's operational manager, Jared Miller.

"Coffee juices get all over the pa-



The walls of the Recycle Center lined with choice finds from Western's **trash cans.** // Photo by Ali Raetz

per and contaminate it, there-Spencer said the Recycle Center fore making it not recyclable anyadded compost bins and a compost more," Miller said. "Either someone dumpster to their sorting center to has to dig through all this moldy, try to extract as much compostable curdled coffee, or it all just gets garmaterial as possible. This addition occurred within the last year to ac-Coffee cups purchased on campus commodate the large amount of are compostable and not recyclable, compostable material they were reaccording to Megan Spencer, staff

ceiving, Spencer said. Both the compost collected on campus and the extra from the Recycle Center are picked up by Sanitary Services and brought to Green Earth Technologies, an industrial composting facility in Lynden, Miller said.

Disposing waste correctly requires knowledge, so Spencer said it's important for the center to start educating students who may not have composting and recycling experience as soon as they get to campus.

She said fall quarter is the center's busiest and most important time of the year to educate incoming freshmen about recycling on

"These students come from all lifferent parts of the country and recycling is handled in all different ways," Miller said. "Our goal is to get them to adapt to our circumstances here."

Lizzy Thompson, the new Recycle Center educator, said freshmen, particularly those living in the dorms, are the center's target audience for education.

She said she hopes to do presenations in the dorms next year about proper ways to recycle at Western and why it's important to do so.

"If you know how to recycle as a freshman, you can continue to

do it correctly until you graduate," Thompson said.

The Recycle Center's work isn't new either. The center has been around for almost 50 years, run by students since 1971. It then became an official AS program in 1977, according to Richard Neyer who has been the Recycle Center coordinator for 28 years.

Neyer said each year, around 900,000 pounds are recycled through the Recycle Center and their partnership with Northwest Recycling in Bellingham.

"Northwest Recycling compresses the recycling from Western into bails that can be shipped to either China or somewhere in the US where it can then be pulped," Neyer said. "If it was a paper product, it would be pulped and then made into new pa-

The Recycle Center's dedication to sustainability isn't just known in Bellingham either. It's been recognized by other institutions and served as an example for a similar program at Washington State Uni-

"WSU's program is very similar to ours," Neyer said. "They came to our program in the 8os and patterned their program after ours."

In the coming year, Spencer said the AS Recycle Center hopes to increase awareness and education about proper ways to recycle.

"The whole reason this is here is so that we can encourage people in the university, students and staff to recycle, to reduce and reuse throughout their entire lives," she said.

> Bellingham Family HEALTH CLINIC

Recycle Center employee Lucy Kodish smiles as she digs deep into a barrel of waste. // Photo by Ali Raetz

manager at the center. Spencer said

despite educating students at infor-

mational fairs on how to sort waste

properly, the center still finds count-

less cups misplaced in the campus

Since everything thrown into the

blue barrels is hand-sorted, the cof-

fee cups can still be composted, but

sometimes at the risk of sending the

rest of the paper in the barrel to a

recycling barrels.



University: Western follows public records law, doesn't stall

Guest column by Dolapo Akinrinade, Paul Mueller and Jennifer Sloan

Dolapo Akinrinade is Western's Public Records Officer and University Policy Manager. Jennifer Sloan is Assistant to the Assistant Attorney General and Rules Coordinator with Western's Risk, Compliance and Policy Services and Paul Mueller is director of Risk, Compliance and Policy Services.

In a May 9 column in The Western Front, several journalism faculty members said that Western is stalling on the release of public records. We feel that is inaccurate. The university scrupulously follows the law regarding public records.

First, some information on the process of public records requests at Western.

The public records officer will respond to a public records request within five business days of receipt of the request in the Public Records Office. She acknowledges receipt of the request, identifies the Western department or office holding the records and requests records from those departments or offices.

Depending on availability of records, the volume of records responsive to the request, the legal review and redaction necessary, the five-day response typically takes one of the following forms: either the records are provided as requested, or the requestor is provided with a deadline date to receive the records.

In their column, the faculty members claim that journalism students have received records more quickly from other universities. But were those the exact same requests? Often the size of the request – and the ability of university offices to fill the requests – significantly impacts how

long requests take to be completed.

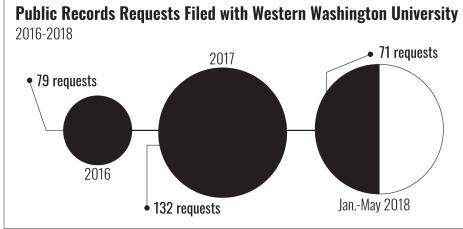
Like many public institutions across the state, Western has seen a significant increase in the number of public records requests, from 79 in 2016 to 132 in 2017 to 71 so far this year, which is not yet half

From our perspective, narrowing and focusing requests would assist in reducing time to receive such records.

Upon receipt of records from an office or department, the public records officer reviews them, and then redacts any records or referenclence" including students, faculty and staff. They cite a North Carolina state court ruling as the basis for why Western should release more detailed information. The implication is that the university is deliberately withholding such records through "heavy redaction."

Contrary to that view, the North Carolina court ruling is not applicable, especially as it likely applies to a North Carolina state public records law, which has no jurisdiction over Western or the state of Washington. The university is following Washington state and federal law supported by the advice of the Washington State Attorney General's Office. In terms of students, that includes the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), a federal law that protects the privacy of students' educational records. Western applies a U.S. Department of Education FERPA regulation that requires the "deidentification" of any student from a student's records before the records are released - unless the student has signed a waiver allowing that student's identity to be disclosed.

The university administration recently reexamined and reaffirmed that this is the proper, legal response to any and all requests of student records. So the university redacts information as it must under law. Western is a public institution and is committed to providing public records as outlined above. We are happy to provide records to journalism students and any others seeking public records. But to imply that Western is stalling is both inaccurate and an unfair blanket criticism of many hard-working university employees seeking to do their jobs well and according to law.



Source: Western's Public Records Office

Of the 79 public records requests in 2016, 20 were from media, nearly all student media. That increased to 51 media requests in 2017 and 40 so far this year.

More and more, we hear from already overtaxed offices on campus who say their operations are adversely affected by public records requests, sometimes involving thousands of pages of documents stretching back years. Certain university offices receive multiple large public records requests at the same time. Those documents don't magically appear; they must be assembled by each office's staff, often a tedious and time-consuming process.

Perhaps journalism faculty, as part of the education process, might work more closely with journalism students on the types and scope of public records they are requesting?

develops an exemption log, which explains the exemptions applied. Another factor that can contribute to a delay is that, once the records have been assembled, anyone named in the records has the right to petition the court for an enjoinment

es which fall under legal exemptions.

To aid the requestor in understand-

ing why certain records have been

redacted, the public records officer

Infographic by Sophia Greif

to not release their name or other information. Enjoinment is a legal process through the court system and the timeline or dates for a hearing on the question of enjoinment is set by the court and not controlled by the university. In their column, the journalism

faculty also say that, "the university continues to redact reports containing the names of those found responsible for acts of sexual vio-

Viking Voices

What do you think is the most harmful stigma about mental health?



Jacob Kleiman Junior, computer science

"That people who don't have them don't understand them. That their problems are invalid in society and their problems don't matter."

Compiled by Mysti Willmon



Makoa Iha Freshman, history education

"That having a mental illness makes someone less successful or less of a whole person or less of an ideal person."



Breanna Barrick Senior, ELL education and math

"You have a weakness if you ask for help."



Ayisha Olanrewaju Freshman, computer science

"That [having a mental illness] is dangerous and that you'll do something dangerous because of it."

May is Mental Health Awareness Month. Read our editorial on harmful stigmas of mental illness at www.westernfrontonline.com Owner Hunter Clagett said Bellingham Mixed Martial Arts is more than a place to train, it's a place for family

Mckenna Hunt THE WESTERN FRONT

Tucked away amidst car shops and warehouses along the waterfront of Bellingham Bay is the Bellingham Mixed Martial Arts gym. Its location is slightly hidden, but for the patrons of the studio, it's their haven.

Bellingham MMA trains a diverse array of professional, amateur and inexperienced athletes who come from far and wide to be coached by Hunter Clagett

On a sunny day, the large warehouse garage doors of Bellingham MMA open to reveal a martial artist's paradise.

A large grappling mat takes up the right half of the gym, while the other half is fitted with workout equipment, punching bags, weights and just about anything one would need for strengthening and conditioning their body. A glass trophy case showcasing championship title belts and medals from local fighters stands in the back of the room.

Covering the gym walls are pictures of well-known fighters within the community and flags to represent the homes of martial arts students.

Included in the memorabilia lining the walls are photographs of gym founders Charlie Pearson, Jeremy Saunders and Landon Showalter. All three are professional fighters that established the gym in 2010. According to the Bellingham MMA website, the men have provided a solid foundation that the gym stands on today.

Ownership of the gym has since been passed down to 32-year-old Hunter Clagett, head coach and professional fighter at Bellingham MMA, who has trained under Pearson, Saunders and Showalter and continues to be trained by Saunders in his professional career.

Clagett is an experienced fighter who has been practicing martial arts for over

His love for the sport began in his college years at Western when his interest in kung fu films led him to take an introductory Muay Thai class with his mentor, or shifu, Michael Frison.

From there, Clagett was hooked.

"I just kind of fell in love with it,"

Clagett explained he was never an athlete growing up and claimed the title of "nerdling."

"In high school I was captain of the Hi-Q team," he said. "Academic competitions, stuff like that."

Although Clagett is now a well-trained fighter who has a professional career and years of extensive experience, he said it took some time for him to get where he

"I have known many people who have progressed much faster than I did, but I just kept doing it," Clagett said.

Clagett's amateur career began in 2014 when he took his first fight.

"After a few years of training and connection with my current coaches who do live MMA fighting, I decided to take a fight because they said I was ready," Clagett said. "It was my first physical confrontation so I had no idea how I'd react to it, but I ended up doing well and

Clagett said that in the fight he had his nose broken right away by his opponent and there was blood everywhere.

"Blood from my nose was pouring into his face and he was not into it and I was like, 'This is the best thing ever," Clagett said. "That's when I knew I was kind of hooked."

Although Clagett is the head coach of the gym, he has others on his team like John Keay, Clinton Sana, Gunnar



Bellingham MMA owner Hunter Clagett gives a thorough explanation of the beginning moves his students will be performing in class. // Photo by Mckenna Hunt



Championship belts and trophies won by students and teachers of Hunter Clagett's gym adorn the back wall of **Bellingham MMA.** // Photo by Mckenna Hunt

Doggett and Talor Kebel to run different

"Some of them are my students that became more experienced and had something to offer," Clagett said. "Clint is a very adept kickboxer and his Muay Thai kickboxing is very good, so I have him teaching for me on Saturdays."

On the Bellingham MMA website, Clagett said the gym is more than a place to train, it is a family and that can be exemplified by the relationships within the fighting community.

"We have family connections so there's a constant lineage in martial arts of, 'My instructor's instructor is someone who matters," Clagett said. "We have connections to these different gyms."

Clagett said that his students go to his instructors' gyms and that everyone is intertwined in the fighting scene.

"Charlie Pearson is the overall head coacn of our little family, Clagett said "He's granddaddy and then Landon and Jeremy are like my uncles."

Clagett explained that Pearson received his lineage from Matt Hume, who is a renowned world champion and trains at AMC Martial Arts in Kirkland as a coach to UFC Flyweight Champion Demetrious Johnson, as well as other

"It turns out to be a pretty decent pedigree over time," Clagett said.

With a gym comes gym culture and Clagett has made it clear in Bellingham MMA's philosophy that he wants to create an atmosphere of friendliness and mutual support. Bullying will not be tol-

Margaret Rockey, communications professor at Western and student at Bellingham MMA, attested to Clagett's

inclusive gym atmosphere.

Rockey said the people, as well as Clagett's physically challenging workouts, were what made her choose Bellingham MMA over other gyms she had

"They are really, really nice," Rockey said. "It doesn't feel like that big of a deal, even though I am one of the newest people there. Everyone is very patient and eager to help and show me things, and it does really wear me out by the end

"Blood from my nose was pouring into his face and he was not into it and I was like, 'This is the best thing ever. "

Hunter Clagett Bellingham MMA owner

Read the rest of the story online at westernfrontonline.com Opinions from the Western community on all things sports. Compiled by Molly Workman.

With the recent Robinson Canó scandal, what do you think is in store for the **Mariners'** future?

From the sidelines



"I have to remain positive the rest of our season will be successful. We are currently 27-19 and are in the second wild card slot so I am remaining optimistic because in my opinion, we have to take the playoffs odds with a grain of salt. I think the return of a beloved player like Ichiro can be good for morale and incite nostalgia for the fans but if we are to break this terrible streak of not going to the playoffs we need a serious overhaul. This includes adding some new players that are young and good, but we also need to see some change in management, such as a new general manager, president of operations and possibly even a new head coach. I think that in doing so, we would be able to change the culture surrounding the Mariners and hopefully bring home a muchneeded championship."



"I think the Mariners usually do better in the beginning of the season and then kind of choke at the end of the season. With Robbie Canó, the third best hitter gone, there is no way we will make it to the postseason.'



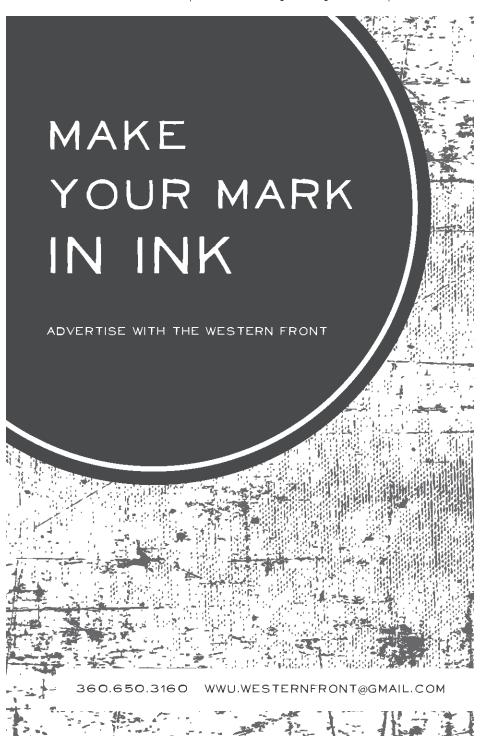
"The Angels and the Astros are in our division and there's no way we get the wild card over Boston. I think it's BS [about Robinson Canó] and I don't know if he is hiding anything, but the drug he was taking is commonly prescribed to people to flush their system of an ailment. I don't know, I don't want to believe it."

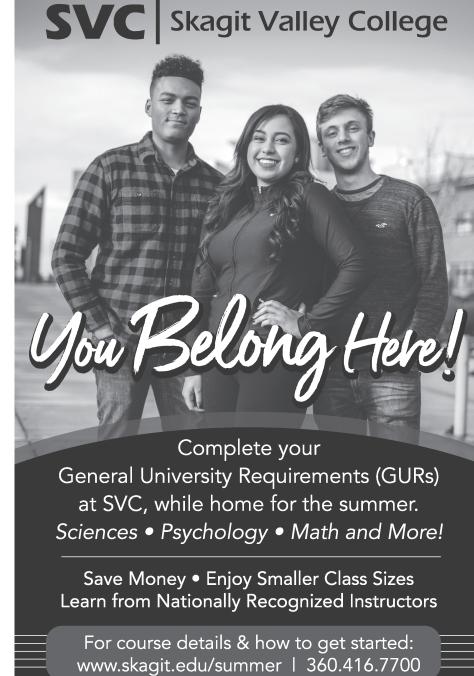
to begin with, but now this might taint it 'cause all the other guys that have done the same. I don't think we're going to make it. Without Seattle Mariners' All-Star your No. 3 hitter it's hard, especially in the middle of a season. But, if the Mariners second baseman Robinson were ever in a better situation to do it now is the best Canó was suspended 80 team that this could happen to because they have games for violating basethe most hitters and another Gold Glove second baseman ball's joint drug agreement.

on the team."



"I think Dee Gordon is probably going to move to second, I think Canó is probably going to come back with the team and I think maybe the way people look at him will be different. I mean there's a lot of talk about how he was a first-ballot Hall of Famer





Tennis club elects new captains

Alaena Fletcher THE WESTERN FRONT

Western's tennis club is getting two new captains.

Freshman Ryan Meredith and sophomore Allie Mackey have been elected following the departure of four of the team's graduating cap-

The club is entirely student-run. There are no coaches, so captains are in charge of running practice and managing the club's finances.

Meredith said he hopes his background in leadership helps him resolve issues among the team and help everyone have a good time.

"I'm looking forward to devoting a little more time to the team," Meredith said. "It's definitely something I'm passionate about, so being able to focus on that and help out everyone to have a good experience, that's really awesome."

Meredith and Mackey said they both recognize the big shoes they have to fill, but are up to the challenge. Meredith said maintaining the family atmosphere and camaraderie are goals for him as captain.

"It's always been super welcoming," Mackey said. "It's intimidating [becoming a captain]. I came on to the team not knowing anyone. Right off the bat one of the graduated captains, Manny, every day at practice



Freshman Ryan Meredith and sophomore Allie Mackey have been elected captains of Western's tennis club. // Photo courtesy of James Matson

he'd come up, give everyone high fives and ask how their day was. It just made it more comforting."

Tournaments are in a co-ed format and so is the club. Men and women practice and play their matches together.

According to Britta Springer, a current captain on the team, captains are expected to do a lot. Fundraising, ordering gear, running practice, facilitating travel, filling out paperwork for tournaments, setting up volunteer events and manag-

ing social media are just a few of the tasks captains must handle.

Meredith said the goal for the team this year is to place top three in their section's tournament in the fall and qualify for the club national championships in South Carolina. The club didn't complete that goal

Mackey and Meredith both picked up a racket for the first time at around 7 years old. Meredith said he enjoyed the challenge of tennis and stuck with it, but Mackey's first love was field hockey.

"For me it's a family sport," Mackey said. "My grandfather was very big into tennis, he got my mom playing. When I was young, my mom tried to get me to play tennis, but I wanted to play field hockey. I'm from Maine, and when we moved to Washington, field hockey is just not a thing here, so back to tennis."

According to Springer, the plan is for Mackey to take over volunteering duties and Meredith will help run practice and order gear.

"Alex Lok and I would like to improve upon the commitment level of each captain, as we consider this position to be like a job," Springer said. "We want to invite change into the team, and allow structures to adjust when needed. That means constant innovation and creativity to make the team be the best it can be."

Western club showcases local surfing

Olivia Klein

THE WESTERN FRONT

When thinking of surfing, the warm weather and pristine sand beaches of Hawaii or California usually come to mind. A sport of vacation and relax-

But this excludes a lively subculture of surfers in the cold and perhaps unlikely location of the Pacific Northwest.

Freshman Antonia Parrish has been surfing for the past two years.

"I live about two hours away from where I usually surf on the Oregon coast," Parrish said. "It's this little beach called Short Sands, and it's in Oswald West State Park."

Evergreen trees scatter the rocky landscape leading up to the water, and moss is growing everywhere.

"It's just beautiful," Parrish said. "Everything is so green."

Once outside of the forest, the open beach is alive with activity.

"There's people with campfires set up and there's dogs running everywhere," Parrish said. "And surfers already in the



Surfers prepare their boards on the beach near Pacific City, **Oregon.** // Photo courtesy of Antonia Parrish

water."

Parrish is one of many surfers at Western. Although the sport may seem catered to a niche audience, Western's Surfrider Foundation chapter is the

longest-running Associated Students club according to its webpage.

Junior Laura Anthony is one of the three co-presidents of Western's Surfrider club.

"Surfrider is actually a national organization that began in California when some surfers wanted more public access to beaches. As it moved north, it became [about] just general keeping our beaches clean for recreation," Anthony said. "Right now, we do a bunch of ocean advocacy work like beach cleanups and water quality testing."

The club meets once a week and holds events like beach cleanups on the weekends.

"On Earth Day we did a beach cleanup, but it was through the whole Northwest Straits chapter of Surfrider," Anthony said. "We got over 50 people to come and help out at Locust Beach, 10 minutes from campus."

Recently, Surfrider has also been working on "Ocean Friendly Restaurants," with the mission of promoting marine environmentalism through partnering with Bellingham restau-

"We're trying to get local restaurants to cut back on one-use plastics and styrofoams and stuff like that," Anthony

